

16. 動詞(文章)に情報を詰め込む④：助動詞

[16-1]次の(1)～(10)を「主語」「動詞」、「+α」を意識しながら日本語に合うように並び替えましょう。

- (1) 私の父はとても上手にピアノを弾けます            my can the play very well piano father
- (2) 私は明日散らかった家を掃除します            I the will house clean messy tomorrow.
- (3) ナミはたまに動物たちと話せます            to can the Nami talk animals sometimes.
- (4) 彼の話は真実に違いない            be his must true story.
- (5) 今日は家でゆっくり過ごすべきです            at of day the the you home rest spend should.
- (6) あなたは家で靴を脱がなければならない            at off you home must take your shoes .
- (7) 今夜遅くまでゲームを楽しんでよいよ            can the you game late enjoy until tonight
- (8) 図書館の中では静かにしなければならない            be in the we must quiet library.
- (9) 睡眠は毎日十分にとるべきです            day get you sleep every should enough .
- (10) 溺れる者は藁をもつかむ            a a at man will catch straw drowning .

[16-2]次の(11)～(20)は英語から伝わるイメージを日本語で内容を説明（もしくは訳）してみましょう。

- (11) You may use my computer here to check it out.
- (12) You may be right on this one point.
- (13) You should tell us the truth about this case by now.

(14) They had to study for exams for the past month.

(15) That baby will be able to talk

(16) You should leave the port now to take advantage of this weather!

(17) In Japan, trains must come on time.

(18) You must use a ballpoint pen to write your documents

(19) I would like to see my movie recommendations with you today.

(20) You had better get some sleep now to prepare for the competition.

[16-3] 次の(21)～(30)に(20)までの文章と同じような、動詞に可能・意思・義務・許可などなどの意味を足した文章を日本語で創作し、その文章を「google 翻訳」「DeepL 翻訳」など翻訳サイトを使って英文にして、SVOCを意識しながら書き写してください。

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